Guide to Print Production



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Vocabulary

Pre-flighting: is the process of checking your files before sending to a printer. The term comes from Pilots having a pre-flight procedure before take off.

Trim: your page size.

Bleed: space that extends past your trim size, allowing you to print edge to edge.

Safety: an imaginary margin on your page to keep any elements from being cut off. This mostly applies to text because if it gets cut off, it can become unreadable.

Margins: the space from the edge of your trim, which typically is the container for your content

Gutter: the imaginary margin on the inside edge of your page, when you're working with spreads. The gutter margin helps you avoid anything falling into the binding of a book or magazine.

Color space: range of colors that are specific to working on print or digital projects.

RGB: the color space for digital, which stands for Red, Green, and Blue. You can also use hex values for digital, which is more common.

CMYK: the color space for print, which stands for Cyan, Magenta, Yellow, and Black.

Resolution: the quality of your image. This is defined in DPI or dots per inch. The high-res requirement for print is 300DPI.

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Pre-Flight Checklist

- 1. Check your trim size.
- 2. Also check that you've set a bleed size in your document settings
- **3.** For elements that are on the edge of your trim size, do they extend to the bleed size?
- **4.** Do you have safety specs from your printer? If your margins are large enough, you should be ok!
- **5.** Are all of your text color(s) in CMYK?
- **6.** Is the effective PPI for your images above 300? If not, you'll have to scale down the size until you reach 300, or try to come close. I highly suggest not going below 250 DPI.
- **7.** Are your images in CMYK? If not, you'll have to switch their color mode in Photoshop.
 - Open the image in Photoshop. At the top, go to Image > Mode, then select CMYK.
- **8.** If everything above is done, you can export your project. This should be a PDF X-1a, with crops and bleed marks.
- **9.** Send your project to the printer!
- **10.** Pray there are no errors. Your printer will let you know.
- 11. Go through this checklist until it become second nature to you!

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Thank you!

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